

学校的理想装备

电子图书·学校专集

校园网上的最佳资源

# 绕口令

 **eBOOK**  
内容资料 非商业

## 1.2 Tongue Twisters

- Freckled-faced Florence.
- Figs form fine fancy fare.
- Farmer Fred fears fearful fires.
- Four fat friars frying flat fish.
- A fat-thighed freak fries thick fish.
- Finn found fame and fortune in Florence.
- Frisky Freddie feeds on fresh fried fish.
- Five fine funny frogs frowned on furry furniture.
- Five frantic fat frogs fled from fift fierce fishes.
- Three fluffy feathers fell from Phoebe's feeble fan.
- Frightened Philip forced fearful Fran to fence furiously.
- Four fat dogs frying fritters and fiddling ferociously.
- Felicia Farr flung her frock- up the flue and fled.
- Five fashionable females flying to France for fresh French fashions.
- Mr. Fox likes the fresh flesh of the fresh fried fish.
- Freddie fried French fries for five funny friends on Friday.
- Five fleas and five flies float from the flowers on the surface.
- Francis Fowler's father fried five floundering flounders for Francis Fowler's father's father.
- Fancy Nancy didn't fancy doing fancy work. But Fancy Nancy's fancy aunty did fancy Fancy Nancy doing fancy work.
- Francis fries fish fillets for Frederick.
- Frederick fillets four fresh fish for
- Francis's fried fillets.
- This fish has a thin fin. That fish has a fat fin.
- This fish is a fish has a thinner fin than that fish.
- Fancy Fanny Franks feeling funny about Fred Ferraby's fishing flies, for Fred Ferraby fishes with flies to catch frisky fishes.
- Four famous fishermen found four flounders-flippers flapping furiously!-faithfully following four floppy female flat-fish.
- Threadbare Fred feeds on fried fresh fish, fish fried fresh, fresh fried fish, fresh fish fried and fish fresh fried, does Threadbare Fred?
- Forty fat farmers found a field of fine fresh fodder. Now, if forty fat farmers found a field of fine fresh fodder, where is the field of fine fresh fodder those forty fat farmers found?
- The rough, tough ruffians make fierce faces to frighten the four friends. The friends fight off the ruffians. Four oafs fall flat on the floor, and the rest flee in fear.
- Five flashy flappers  
Flitting forth fleetly

- Found four flightly flappers  
Flirting flippantly.
- Of all the felt I ever felt  
I never felt a piece of felt  
That felt the same as that felt. felt,  
When I first felt that felt.
  - A fly flew past Flo's f tat,  
And a fly flew past fat Flo.  
Is the fly that flew past Flat.  
The same fly that flew past fat Flo's. flat?
  - There was an old lady called Farr,  
Who took the 3:03 train for Forfar.  
She said, "I believe  
It's sure to leave  
Before the 4:04 for Forfar!"
  - Said the flea to the fly as he flew through the flue,  
'There's a flaw in the floor of the flue."  
Said the fly to the flea as he flew through the flue, 'A flaw  
in the floor of the flue doesn't bother me. Does it bother you-?  
,
  - A lively young fisher named Fischer  
Fished for fish from the edge of a 'fissure.  
A fish with a grain  
Pulled the fisherman in!  
Now they're fishing the fissure For Fischer!
  - Vim. Van. Van. Vim.
  - Vile Willy's wily violin.
  - Valiant vassals vexed Victoria.
  - Vera valued the valley violets.
  - Virile Victor vanquished vain vendors.
  - Violet vainly viewed the vast, vacant vista.
  - Vigorous Vesta voiced voluble verse vociferously.
  - One violet winkle veering west via Worthing went wading round  
Ventor.
  - Vera Van Vostock waited while Walter Van Winkle wooed in vain.

## 第2单元 [ I J ] 训练

### 2.1 [ I J ] 的发音要领

舌尖轻触上齿背，气流由舌齿间窄缝泄出，摩擦成音。二者发音部位相同，[I]为清辅音，不振动声带；[J]为浊辅音，振动声带。[IJ]为舌齿摩擦音。

有人混淆[IJ]，主要原因是“清浊”不分。

有人[I]和[s]、[J]和[z]、不分，就象分不清汉语中的“四”与“十”一样。解决这个问题的办法是，发[IJ]时有意把舌尖放在上下齿之间（正确的发音方法是舌尖轻触上齿背）；而发[s z]时舌尖悬空于上齿龈附近，注意不要把舌尖接触上齿龈。（见3.1）

也有人把[J]发成[S]，主要原因是发[J]时舌端过分用力，贴住了硬腭，以致堵住了舌齿间的缝隙，气流绕舌侧而出。若舌尖轻触上齿背，问题就解决了。（参看11.1）

### 2.2 Tongue Twisters

- Thin sticks, thick bricks.
- Three thrice-freed thieves.
- Faithless, ruthless and 'worthless.
- Three thrushes thrilled them.
- They thanked them thoroughly.
- Three Scotch thistles in the thicket.
- Thelma saw thistles in the thick thatch.
- A thin little boy picked six thick thistle sticks.
- Then the thankless theologian thawed thoroughly.
- Neither my mother nor my father likes this weather.
- His father and mother visited my brother with Arther.
- Three sick thrushes sang thirty-six thrilling songs.
- Through thicket and bush the thirty thirsty Thracians thrust.
- Thus the thug threatened the thoroughly thoughtful theologian.
- Do they think this method is mathematically thoughtful?
- They ran hither and thither as though
- they were frightened.
- There are thirty thousand feathers an the thrush's throat.
- Three throbbing thumping thrush thoroughly thwarting thrashers.
- Two thirsty thatchers thoughtfully thatched a thrush's nest-such a thank-less task!
- I buy my suits from Theophilus Thictlethwaite , the tailor at thirty-three South Twelfth Street.
- The auther's enthusiasm for the theory runs through the whole thick book.
- These bathers are breathing through their mouths. Smooth breathing is rather soothing.

- He had nothing but a farthing, and a farthing wasn't worth anything, even in those days.
- They think that these things are better than those.
- As the thicker things are better than thin things.
- I can think of six thin things. Six thin things, can You!  
Yes, I can think of six thin things and of six thick things, too!
- I thought a thought. But the thought I thought wasn't the thught I thought I thought. If th3 thought I thought had been the thought I thought I wouldn't have thought so much.
- A thatcher of Thatchwood went to Thatchet a-thatching.  
Did a thatcher of Thatchwood go to Thatchet a-thatching? If a thatcher of Thatchwood went to Thatchet a-thatching, where's the thatching the thatcher of Thatchwood has thatched?
- On two thousand acres, too tangled for tilling,  
Where thousand of thorn trees grew thrifty and thrilling,  
Theophilus Twistle, less thrifty than some, Thrust three thousand thistles through he thick of his thumb!
- If Timothy Theophilus Thicklethwaite Thwachum thrust his two thick thumb through three hundred and thirty-three thousand three hundred and thirty-three thick and thin thistles, where are the three hundred and thirty-three thousand three hundred and thirty-three thick and thin thistless that Timothy Theophilus Thicklethwaite Thwachum thrust his two thick thumbs through?

## 2.3 Verses

### Weather

When the weather is wet  
 We must not fret, \_\_\_\_\_  
 When the weather is cold  
 We must not scold.  
 When the weather is warm  
 We must not storm, \_\_\_\_\_  
 But be thankful together  
 Whatever the weather

The House Jack Built  
 This is The rat  
 That ate The malt  
 That lay in The House  
 That Jack built.  
 This is The cat

That killed The rat  
That ate The malt  
That lay in The house  
That Jack built.

This is The dog  
That worried The cat  
That killed The rat  
That ate The malt  
That lay in The house  
That Jack built.

This is The cow with The crumpled horn  
That Toss 'd The dog  
That worried The cat  
That killed The rat  
That ate The malt  
That lay in The house  
That Jack built.

## 第 3 单元 [KL] 训练

### 3.1 [K L] 的发音要领

舌端靠近上齿龈（不要贴住），气流由舌端齿龈之间泄出，摩擦成音。[K]为清辅音，送气，声带不振动；[L]为浊辅音，不送气，声带振动。[KL]为齿龈摩擦音。有人把英语字母 c（读音[si:]——读作[Mi:]，混淆了[K]和[M]的发音。[K]是靠舌端和齿龈摩擦成音的，舌端在齿龈附近，舌身较低，发[M]时舌尖和舌端抬高是个后齿龈摩擦音。（参看 4.1）

### 3.2 Tongue Twisters

- Slim Sam slid sideways.
- Strange strategic statistics.
- The sinking streamer sank!
- A ship sails south soon.
- Students study stencilling steadily.
- The saucy slippery scoundrel scampered scurrying by.
- The seething sea cease and thus the seething sea suffices us.
- Silly Sammy Stokes spilt some sticky' syrup on the stove.
- She saw the shiny soap suds sailing down the shallow sink.
- Slim Sam shaved six slippery chins in sixty-six seconds.
- Shy Sam Smith thought Sarah Short so sweet
- Sally had saved seventy-seven sixpences.
- Shirley slid the scissors down the slippery slanting slats.
- Sarah sits by six sick city slickers.
- I miss my Swiss miss. My Swiss Miss misses me.
- The slimy snail slid slowly the slide.
- Strikes strangle struggle, squandering scheduled synthesis.
- Sarah in a shawl shoveled soft snow softly.
- A single solid silver sifter sifts sifted sugar.
- This is the price-list for the suitcases.
- Six silly sisters sell silk to six sickly seniors.
- Some sailors suffer from sea-sickness.
- Mrs. Snelling's selling six sick shorn sheep.
- Six silly sleepers slept softly on silk sheets.
- Sooty, Sukey shook some soot from sister Suzie's sooty shoes.
- Slippery sleds slide smoothly down the sliceway.
- A shifty snake selling snakeskin slippers.
- Snip off those silly little bits with these scissors
- Mr. Spock spoke softly of specific space specifications.
- Meet Sir Cecil Thistlethwaite, the celebrated theological statistician.
- Sister Suzy will sing us some sweet Sicilian songs.
- Seven serious southern soldiers setting sail south suddenly.

- Please sell me some short silk socks and some shimmering satin sashes.
- Seven slippery seals sat s-4naing silently side by side.
- A sick sparrow sang six Spring songs sitting sheltering under a squat shrub.
- Sally Sue sat sadly saying sixty-six syllables on Saturday.
- Six Silician snakes sibilantly sang six silly serenades to six Serbian serpents.
- If a sleeper in a sleeper sleeps, does the sleeper not in the sleeper on the sleeper sleep?
- Of all the smells I have ever smelt, I never smelt a smell that smelt like that smell smelt.
- The miserable swimmer sank suddenly in the swift Mississippi.
- The dissatisfied assistant assassinated his master, the President'
- The schoolboy stood on the sands to see the sailors pass.
- A sniffer of snuff is enough snuff for a sniff sniffer.
- Susanna has several assiduous suitors but none of these suitors suits Susanna.
- Sammy Snake sniffed sweet smelling sunflower seeds while sitting beside a swift stream.
- The Mysterious stranger sat silent and. said not a single word not even whispered one.
- Swan, swim over the sea. Swim. Swan,, swim!
- Swan, swim back again. Well swum, Swan!
- Fuzzy Wuzzy was a bear, Fuzzy Wuzzy had no hair, Fuzzy Wuzzy wasn't fuzzy, was he?
- A skunk sat on a stump.  
The skunk think the stump stunk, And the stump think the skunk stunk.
- As I was going past Mr. Young's yard,  
I saw a man sawing.  
And of all the saws I ever saw,  
I never saw a saw like that saw sawed!
- Sammy Smellie smelt, a smell of small-coal.  
Did sammy Smellie smell a smell.. of small-coal?  
If Sammy Smellie smelt a smell of small-coal,  
Where's the smell of small-coal Sam-my Smellie smelt!
- Saucy Sally saw Silly Sam sowing sunflower seeds.  
If Silly Sam saw Saucy Sally seeing him sow sunflower seeds,  
Should Silly Sam sob?
- Suppose Sally shredded suet so swiftly that she was sooner done than she expected,
- How slowly would Sally have to shred suet to be done as soon



- as she expected she would be?
- Down the slippery slide they slid Sitting slightly sideways;  
Slipping swiftly see them skid On holidays and Fridays.  
Sister Suzie's sewing shirts for soldiers.  
Some skill at sewing shirts our sky young Suzie shows.  
Some soldiers sent epistles Saying they'd sooner sleep on  
thistles Than miss the saucy soft short shirts for soldiers  
Sister Suzie sews.
  - Now a sleeping car's known as a sleeper,  
And sleepers for sleepers they keep,  
And sleepers run under the sleepers  
In which those sleepy sleepers sleep.  
If a top were to sleep in a sleeper,  
And the sleeper beneath him went pop,  
It's a logical cert that the top would get hurt,  
For there's no sleeper that sleeps like a top!
  - Mr. See owned a saw  
And Mr. Soar owned a seesaw.  
Now See's saw sawed Soar's seesaw  
Before Soar saw See,  
Which made Soar sore,  
Had Soar seen See's saw  
See's saw would not have sawed Soar's seesaw.  
So See's saw sawed Soar's seesaw But it was sad to see Soar so  
sore Just because See's saw sawed Soar's seesaw!

### 3.3 Verses

The Lady Upon A White Horse  
Ride a cock-horse to Ban bury Cross,  
To, see a fine lady upon a white horse;  
Rings on her fingers and bells on her toes,  
And she shall have music 'wherever she goes.

What the Boys and Girls Made of  
What are little boys made of?  
Frogs and. snails  
And puppy-dog's tails,  
That's what little boys are made of.  
What are little girls made of?  
Sugar and spice  
And all things nice,  
That's what little girls are made of.

Kits, Cats, Sacks and Wives

As I was going to St. Ives,  
I met a man with seven wives,  
Every wife had seven sacks,  
And every sacks had seven cats  
And every cat had seven kits,  
And every kit had seven lives.  
Kits, cats, sacks and wives,  
How many- were there going to St.  
Ives?

Simple Simon Met A pieman  
Simple Siman met a pieman  
Going to the fair.  
Says Simple Simon to the pieman:  
"Let me taste your ware."  
Says the pieman to Simple Simon:  
"Show me first your penny. "  
Says Simple Simon to the pieman, "  
Indeed I have not any penny."

## 第 4 单元 [M{}] 训练

### 4.1 [M{}] 的发音要领

舌尖和舌端抬向上齿龈较后部位，整个舌身抬起靠近上腭，形成一条狭长的通道，气流由此通过，引起摩擦，[M{}]是腭龈摩擦音。

发这两个音时，还要注意：双唇稍向前突出，略成长方形，但不要扁唇，以免发成汉语普通话的“徐”、“希”音。

[M]是清辅音，送气，不振动声带；[{}]为浊辅音，不送气，振动声带。

### 4.2 Tongue Twisters

- The shepherds share the She land shawl.
- The shawl was washed ashore from a shapeless ship.
- Mr. Bush splashed the sheets when hi washed dishes.
- Mr. Mash sells fish and shellfish from the ocean.
- Seventy shuddering sailors. stood silent as short sharp shattering shocks shook the splendid ship.
- If neither he sells seashells,  
Nor she sells seashells,  
Who shall sell seashells,  
Shall seashells be sold?
- She was still shaking from the shock of being crushed in the rush.
- Sue said she should show the shrewd shrew the same she threw the shrewd shrew.
- She shut the shop and showed the children the ship, the sheep and the chicken
- Sheila's Shetland pony shied,  
Shooting Sheila on the shore,  
Shaking Sheila, stupefied,  
Struggled homeward, stiff and sore.
- Susan Schumann shot a solitary chamois and received a short, sharp, salutary shock from such shameless slaughter.
- Sheep shouldn't sleep in a shack.  
Sheep should sleep in a shed.
- If a Shipshape shop stocks six ship shape shop-soiled ships.  
How many shipshape shop--soiled ships would six shipshape ship shops stock?
- It is on illusion to think there was no collusion. on that the conscientious judge was partial.
- The decision was that on that occasion the collision was due to faulty vision.

- I can't measure the pleasure I have it viewing this treasure at leisure.
- The seizure of the treasure is a pleasure.
- Benson's cautious actions saved the regiment Seven.
- A shooting suit that's suitable for shooting,  
Should. be made of a suiting that is suitable.  
If not made of a suiting that is suitable,  
Then that shooting suit's not suitable for shooting!
- The sixth sheik's sixth sheep's sick!
- Sarah saw a sash shop full of showy, shiny sashes.
- Shy Sheila shakes soft shimmering silks.
- She sells seashells at sea shore, and the shells she sells are seashells, I'm sure. 'cause if she sells seashells at the sea shore; the shells she sells are seashells for sure.

#### 4.3 Verses

##### Wish

If I could wish,  
I would be a fish  
To flip and flash,  
And dart and splash  
And nothing else to do,  
And never anyone to say  
Are you sure you wished today?  
I would like it ,wouldn't you?

There Was An Old Woman  
There was an old woman  
Wh ved in a shoe  
She had so many children  
She did not know what to do,  
She gave them some broth  
Without any bread,  
She whipped them all well  
And put them to bed.

There Was A Young Fellow Named Fisher  
There was a young fellow named Fisher,  
Who was fishing for fish in a fissure,  
When a fish with a grin,  
Pulled the fisherman in;  
Now they're fishing in the fissure for Fisher

## 第5单元[θ]和[t]训练

### 5.1 [θ t]的发音要领

发[θ]时气流不受阻碍，自由逸出口腔，只在通过声门时发出轻微摩擦，口形不定，随其后的元音而变化。[θ]是清辅音，声带不振动。[θ]为声门摩擦音。

发[t]时舌尖向上齿龈后部卷起，舌前部下陷，略成凹形，舌身两侧收拢，双唇略突，气流由舌面和硬腭间泄出。[t]是浊辅音，声带振动。[t]为硬腭后齿龈摩擦音。

有人（主要是南方人）分不清[t]和[s]，常把 read 读作 lead。纠正这个错误。必须掌握[t]和[s]的发音要领。（参看 11.1）

### 5.2 Tongue Twisters

- If to hoot and to toot  
A Hottentot tot,  
Was taught by a Hottentot tutor,  
Should the tutor get hot,  
If the Hottentot tot  
Hoots and toots  
At the Hottentot tutor?
- If a Hottentot taught  
A Hottentot tot,  
To talk ere the tot could totter,  
Ought the Hottentot tot  
Be taught to say 'ought,  
Or what ought to be taught her?  
The heir's hair gets into the heir's ear.
- How high His Highness holds his haughty head!
- If a hair net could net hair,  
How much hair could that hair net  
net if that hair net could net hair?
- Houston has hosts of huge houses and heaps of high horses.
- The horse's hard hoofs hit the hard high roads.
- Bees, hoard heaps of honey in hives.
- It isn't the hunting on the hills that ' hurts the horse's hoofs.
- Heather was hoping to hop to Tahiti To hack a hibiscus to hang  
on her hat.  
Now Heather has hundreds of hats on her hat rack, So how can  
a hop to Tahiti help that?
- The hunter hurriedly hid behind a high hedge.  
Helen hit the snail head with a heavy hammer.
- With one hand, her husband hid her hat in a high hole.

- The hunter and his huge horse hid behind the house.
  - He held his head high when he heard them praise his heroism.
  - The hard-hearted father disinherited his unhappy daughter.
  - Henry offered Hazel half his heart but half a heart isn't enough for Haze!
  - The hard work he had to do has had a heartening effect on his previously horrible behavior.
- 
- If Roland Reynolds rolled around roll around a round room.
  - Round the round the ragged rocks the ragged rascal ran.
  - Real roses rustle rurally.
  - The rat ran by the river with a lump of raw liver.
  - I can't stand rotten writing when it's written rotten.
  - Rich Rajahs ride reinders with red rope reins around their regal necks.
  - Reading bells ring rapidly and reeds rustle around rivers.
  - Roy borrowed a rod to hit the rat.
  - The merry drummer drank more ale than was right.
  - Through rustling reeds, in twos and threes, the cops rushed into their planes.
  - Robert Rolly rolled a round roll around.
- If Robert Rolly rolled a round roll around,  
Where is the round roll Robert rolled around?

### 5.3 Verses

He! Haw! Hum!

John Cook had a little gray mare.

He haw hum!

Her back stood up and his bones were bare.

He haw hum!

John Cook was riding up Shuter's Bank

He haw hum!

And there his nag did kick and prank.

He haw hum!

John Cook was riding up Shuter's Hill.

He haw hum!

His mare fell down and she made her will,

He haw hum.

The bridle and saddle were laid on the shelf

He haw hum.

He haw hum.

If you want any more, you must make

## 第6单元[B A]训练

### 6.1 [B A]的发音要领

双唇紧闭，然后突然张开，气流冲出口腔。

[A]是清辅音，送气，声带不振动；

[B]是浊辅音，不送气，声带振动。

[A B]是双唇爆破音。

发英语[B]时注意不要与汉语“b”混淆。汉语“b”属清辅音，发音时送气，不振动声带，其共鸣主要在口腔前部，而英语[B]是浊辅音，发音时声带要振动，不送气，共鸣靠后，甚至声门处也能感到有共鸣。发英语[AB]时不要夹杂元音，以免发成汉语的“p”或“b”。

### 6.2 Tongue Twisters

- Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers.  
Did Peter Piper pick a peck of pickled peppers?  
If Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers, where is the peck.  
of picked peppers Peter Piper picked?
- Stop chop shops selling 'chopped shop chops.
- A purely rural duel truly plural is better than a purely plural duel truly rural.
- Tom brought some fine prime pink popcorn from the prime pink popcorn shop.
- Pretty Polly Perkin polished paper plates and plaster plaques.
- The Pope poked a poker at the piper, So the piper poked some pepper at the Pope!
- A bearded peer on the pier appeared to peer in the pier glass.
- Pete's Pa, Pete, popped off to the pea pato to pick a peck of peas for the poor pink pig in the big pigpen.
- Is there a pleasant peasant present?  
A pleasant place to place plates is a place where the plates are pleased to be placed.  
A poor pauper paused on Purpose to pawn a porpoises  
Plain plump Pansy played picquet pleasantly.
- The praising princess picked a plate of peppercorn Pudding and pelican pie.
- Pick the plump plums and put the cut pumpkin in a pipkin, please.
- Don't play practical jokes that are only stupid pranks.
- The poor peasant prayed patiently that the panther wouldn't pounce.
- Poor Peter was pummelled and punched until he was purple.
- Paggy has promised to play the harp and make everybody happy.

- Billy Botton bought a buttered biscuit.  
Did Billy Button bought a buttered biscuit?  
If Billy Button bought a buttered biscuit.  
Where is the buttered biscuit Billy Button bought?
- Once upon a barren moor  
There dwelt a bear. also a boar.  
The bear could not bear the boar,  
The boar thought the bear a bore.  
At last the bear could bear no more  
That boar that bored him or the moor.  
And so one morn he bored the boar——  
That boar will bore the bear no more!
- Double bubble gum bubbles double.
- Betty Block brought back black bric-a-brac.
- The beet that beat the beet that beat the other beet, whether  
the original beet that beat the beet or the beet that beat the  
beet that beat the other beet!
- Bill had a billboard,  
Bill also had a board bill,  
The board bill bored Bill,  
So Bill, sold the billboard  
To pay his board bill.  
The board bill no longer bored Bill.
- Betty Botter bought some butter.  
"But, "she said, 'the butter's bitter.  
If I put it in m3- batter, It -a-ill make my batter bitter.  
But a bit of better butter——  
That would make my batter better.  
So she bought a bit of better butter.  
And she put it in her batter, And the batter was not bitter.  
So it was better Betty Botter bought a bit of better butter!
- Billy Button buttoned his bright brown boots and blue coat before  
breakfast began.  
Beautiful Bonnie Bliss blows blissfully beautiful bubbles.
- The bott om of the butter bucket is the buttered bucket bottom.
- A bootblack blacks boots with a black blacking brush.
- The big baker bakes black bread.
- Billy burst his big beautiful blue balloon.
- Barbard burned the brownbread badly.
- The brisk, brave brigadiers brandished broad bright blades,  
blunderbusses and bludgeons.
- Big Ben-Bear's bike brake broke.
- The buds on the bare boughs are about to burst into blossom.
- A big black bag bit a big black bear, and made the big black



- bear bleed blood.
- A bold bad bandit broke into the bank and robbed the safe of the best bonds in it.
  - Bill was beaten black and blue by a bad boy with a bag on his back.
  - Big bad Bill Blake' s brother; Bert bought big bad Blake a ball and a bat.
  - A big black bear bit the back of a big black pig  
Then a big black bug bit the back of the big black bear, And  
when the big black bug bit the big black bear, The big black pig bit back the big black bear.

### 6.3 Verses

#### A Birthday Doll

Mother bought me a doll.

She bought it from the department store, She bought it for  
my birthday,  
And on my birthday, to me it was brought.

Pease Porridge hot.  
Pease porridge hot,  
Pease porridge cold,  
Pease porridge in the pot,  
Nine days old.  
Some like it hot,  
Some like it cold,  
Some like it in the pot,  
Nine days old.

#### I'm a Little Tea Pot

I'm a little tea pot, short and stout.  
Here is my handle, here is my spout,  
When I get a whole pot in my spout,  
Just tip me over and pour me out.

## 第7单元[C D]训练

### 7.1 [C D]的发音要领

舌尖紧贴上齿龈，形成阻碍，接着突然下降，气流冲出口腔。[C]是齿龈爆破音。[C]为清辅音，送气，声带不振动；[D]是浊辅音，不送气，声带振动。

发[CD]时不要随便夹杂元音，以免发成汉语普通话的“t”或“d”。英语[CD]与汉语“t”“d”之别类似英语[AB]与汉语“p”“b”的区别。汉语普通话的“t”“d”均为清辅音，发音时送气，共鸣在口腔前部。而英语的[C]为清音，没有共鸣，只有爆破，[D]为浊音，共鸣在口腔后部，直至声带（因为要振动声带）。

### 7.2 Tongue Twisters

- . A tidy tiger tied a tie tighter to tidy her tiny tail.
- . Twine twisted twigs twenty twirls.
- . Tiny Tom toddles to the tiny toddlers toyshop.
- . Ten tame tadpoles tucked tightly together in thin tall tin.
- . Tuesday is stew day.
- . Stew day is Tuesday.
- . Twelve twines twirled twelve twigs twelve times.
- . Tammy Tiger taught Timmy Tiger to tell the time.
- . Two tiny timid toads trying to trot to Tarrytown.
- . The trip by train took a tiresome twenty two hours.
- . Ten tiny turtles sitting on a tinny tin tub turned tan.
- . Twenty-two terrible turtles tangled up their tails.
- . Don't tickle Tessie, Tom, tickling Tessie's naughty.
- . Tom turned to Ted, Told Ted to try To tie the tie Tom tried to tie.
- . The ten tiny tots were taught by a private tutor from Eton.
- . Twelve typical typological typographers typically translating the typography of topical, tropical typographical types!
- . Send ten tons of pink-tinted toilet tissue to Tom Timms.
- . Timothy took Titus to Tavistock to teach the tomtits to talk theology to the Turks that ravel through Tartary.
- . Tiptoe Tommy turned a Turk for twopence.  
Did Tiptoe Tommy turn a Turk for twopence?  
If Tiptoe Tommy turned a Turk for twopence,  
Where' the Turk for twopence Tiptoe Tommy turned?
- . He took his ticket from his pocket and passed it to the ticket-collector.
- . The cart stopped at the gate of the restaurant in Cart Street.
- . It's better to take your time to put the good butter into the

- big bottle.
- Ten tongue-tied tailors twisted tinted thistles with their teeth.  
If ten tongue-tied tailors twisted tinted thistles with their teeth.  
Who tinted the tinted thistles that the ten tongue-tied tailors twisted?
  - Ten tiny toddling tots trying to train their tongues to trill.
  - Twenty talented teachers teaching tiny tots their two times table.
  - Twenty tinkers took two hundred tin tacks to Toy Town.  
If twenty tinkers took two hundred tin tacks to Toy Town.  
How many tin tacks to Toy Town did each of the twenty tinkers going to Toy Town take?
  - The twenty-to-two train to Tooting tootled tunefully a it tore through the tunnel.
  - Tom my Tickle tickled his teacher.  
Where did Tommy Tickle's teacher tickle Tommy?
  - A maid with a duster  
Made a furious bluster  
Dustin, a bust in the hall.  
When the bust it was dusted,  
The bust it was busted,  
The bust it was dust, that's all. Tina Taylor the ticket-taker takes tea at tea past ten. If Tina Taylor is taking tea. who's taking tickets at ten past ten?
  - A tutor 'who taught on the flute tried to teach two young tooters to toot. Said the two to the tutor,  
"Is it hard to toot, or to tutor two tooters to toot?"
  - The Duke dragged the dizzy Dane down ;into the deep damp dank dungeon.
  - The dude designed the desperate plot to dupe the dreadful desperado.
  - Dick's doctor doesn't drive in the desert.
  - Dennie's daughter Diana doesn't dislike darning.  
Daddy drew his dagger and dashed to defend his daughter.
  - How much dew would a dewdrop drop if a dawdrop could drop dew?
  - David brought the doctor's dog to dear Dora's door.
  - David and Doris had a ball and they danced from dusk to dawn.
  - Dimpled Dina danced in a dainty dimity down the dunes .
  - Dashing Daniel defied David to deliver Dora from the dawning danger.
  - Daring Dan dashed dizzily down the dale doing damaging deeds

as he went.

- If one doctor doctors another doctor, does the doctor who doctors the doctor doctor the doctor the way the doctor he is doctoring doctors? Or does he doctor the doctor the way the doctor who doctors doctors?

### 7.3 Verses

Tom, the Piper's Son  
Tom, Tom, the piper's Son,  
Stole a pig and away he ran;  
The pig was eat, and Tom was beat,  
And Tom went howling in the street.

Winter and Sand  
Little drops of water,  
Little grains of sand,  
Make the mighty ocean  
And the pleasant land.

The Princess Lost Her Shoe  
Doodle, doodle, do,  
The princess lost her shoe  
Her highness hopp'd  
The fiddler stopped  
Not knowing what to do.

A Little Girl  
There "-as a little girl,  
And she had a little curl  
In the middle of her forehead.  
And when she was good,  
She was very, very good;  
But when she was bad,  
She was horrid.

## 第8单元[E g]训练

### 8.1 [E g]的发音要领

舌后部隆起，紧贴软腭，形成阻碍，接着突然离开，气流冲出口腔。  
[E]为清辅音，送气，声带不振动；[g]为浊辅音，不送气，声带振动。  
[E g]为软腭爆破音。发[E g]时舌后部一定要抬高并贴紧软腭，然后再突然放开。这样就可避免混淆英语[E g]与汉语普通话“k g”

### 8.2 Tongue Twisters

- Quixote Quicksight quizzed a queerish quidbox.  
Did Quixote Quicksight quiz a queerish quidbox?  
If Quixote Quicksight quizzed a queerish quidbox, Where's the  
queerish quidbox Quixote Quicksight quizzed?
- Kimbo Kemble kicked his kinsman's kettle.  
Did Kimbo Kemble kick his kinsman's kettle  
If Kimbo Kemble kicked his kinsman's kettle,  
Where's the kinsman's kettle Kimbo Kemble kicked?
- Mr. Knox  
Keeps his socks  
In a pale pink chocolate box.  
They're orange socks With spots And clocks.  
Can King kiss quicker than Queen Kate?
- Keep cool and call a cab.
- Clearly the clause in Klaus's contact causes Klaus confusion.
- Cooky cutters cut .cute crooked cookies.
- A queer quick questioning quiz.
- Quick, quiet quilts quote Quinney's quarrel.  
Quick---Quack--Quock  
Quack--Quack--Quick  
Quack--Quick--Quack  
Quick, whitewash wicked quicksand quite white.
- The quaint queen quickly quelled the quarrelsome Quaker!
- This crisp crust crackles crunchily.
- We eat what we can and what we can't we can.
- The crime completed, the coward crawled cautiously coastward.
- Father Coward's crack crazed the crowded congregation.
- The cox crew towed at cock's crow.
- How much caramel can a canny cannibal cream into a camel, if  
a canny cannibal can cram caramel into a camel?
- Mrs. Cripp's cat crept into the crypt, crept round and crept  
out through a crack.
- Cross-eyed Clara's Crazy over crosswords She's got competitions

on the brain.

When she's working, everybody's weary.

She's wrapped up in her dictionary.

- Ma's cross, Pa's cross,  
Everybody's got cross ways, And it's quite imposs To avoid  
getting cross With cross-eyed Clara and her crossword craze.
- Cross crossings cautiously
- Uncle Kenneth' s black cat Kim is quite an inquisitive creature.
- Cliff Cross crossed the crisscross crossing.  
The crisscross crossing Cliff Cross crossed.  
When Cliff Cross crossed the crisscross crossing, Where's the  
crisscross crossing Cliff Cross crossed?
- Can Kitty cuddle Katie's kitten?
- Crime cuts cut crime.  
Mrs. Clayton collects coconut cookies and. Crunches while she's  
counting crutches
- The cook baked a cake. The cake is like a rock
- Cook cooked a cup of cold creamy custard.
- A cricket critic cricked his neck at a critical cricket match.
- Great crates create great craters.
- It's kind of Karl to ask Kate to come to the concert with Karl's  
guitar, in her black car.
- Cameron came careering round the corner, completing his crazy  
career by crashing into the crypt,
- If a good cook could cook cuckoos so fine And a good cook could  
cook cuckoos all the time, How many cuckoos could a good cook  
cook If a good cook could cook cuckoos?
- Crazy Clara catches crawling crabs.
- Cuthbert was caught coughing in his coffin.
- The crazy cockroach crowned the crooked cricket.
- Captain Crackskull cracked a catchpoll's cockscomb.  
Did Captain Crackskull catch a catchpoll's cockscomb?  
If Captain Crackskull cracked a catchpoll's cockscomb, Where's  
the catchpoll's cockscomb Captain Crackskull cracked?
- The cat-catchers can't catch caught cats.
- The careful country cook could keep his coat clean in making  
cookies for the king and queen.
- The cream-coloured car, driven carelessly, collided with a cart  
carrying a quantity of sticky clay.
- Kate keeps Kid gay by giving him candies and cookies.
- The cat kicked the kettle, the kettle was kicked b-v a cat with  
a kerchief.
- How many cans can a canner can if a canner can can cans? A canner  
can can as many cans as a canner can if a canner can can cans.

- . A glowing gleam glowing green.
- . Granny's gray goose greedily gobbled golden grain in Graham's gabled granary.
- . Gregory Grimes groaned with a grim grimace.
- . Gaze on the gray gay brigade.
- . Gloria Groot glued a goat to Gregory's goat.
- . Gertrude Gray, gazes, at the gray goose gaily.
- . Gaily gathered the gleaners the glossy golden grain and garnered it gladly in Granny's great granary, in Godfrey's green glassy glen.
- . Cows graze in droves on grass which grows in grooves on groves.
- . Grace' s gray-green gloves glided gracefully to the ground.
- . The girls guide giggles at the guardsman guarding the garden.
- . Three gray geese crept into Clitheroe Castle. Out of Clitheroe Castle crept three gray geese.
- . The glow-worm's gleam glitters in glade and glen.
- . The grave gamesman grouched when the greyhound groveled.  
Gaffer Gilpin grabbed a goose and gander.  
Did Gaffer Gilpin grab a goose and gander?  
If Gaffer Gilpin grabbed a goose and gander,  
Where are the goose and gander Gaffer Gilpin grabbed?
- . George Gabs grabs crabs, Crabs George Gabs grabs.  
If George Gabs grabs crabs,  
Where are the crabs  
George Gabs grabs?
- . Georgia's George is gorgeous.
- . Let's go and get our guns to give the enemy a grim welcome.
- . Gracie grasped the groaning goose and the gravy gushed to the ground.
- . The good guide got all our gear together before, began the climb.
- . Our grey goese gave us an angry warning when the hungry wolf came again.
- . Green greengages grow in green greengage trees.
- . "Goodbye, Gertie," gushed Gussie, "Goodbye, Gussie," gushed Gertie.  
Our great-grand-gran is a greater great-grand-gran than your great-grand-gran is.
- . Give George green gloves and gleaming galoshes.
- . Gay Gladys glanced bravely at grave Greta and glided glitteringly past guilty Grace at the glorious garden gala.
- . The gum glue grew glum.

### 8.3 Verses

### Baby Chick

Peck, peck, peck  
On the warm brown egg.  
Out comes a neck.  
Out comes a leg.  
How does a chick,  
Who's not been about,  
Discover the trick  
of how to get out?

### The Duck by Ogden Nash

Behold the duck  
It does not cluck.  
A duck it lacks.  
It quacks.

### Pat-a-cake

Pat-a-cake, pat-a-cake, baker's man!  
Make me a cake as fast as you can; Prick it and stick it,  
and mark it with B,  
And put it in the oven for Baby and me.

### Jack the Yak

A Yak With a pack  
On his shaggy back  
Went for a walk  
On the railroad track.  
The train came scurrying,  
Clickety-clack,  
With a pack on his back.  
Traveling a trail

### 9.1b Tongue Twisters

- Cheryl's chilly cheap chips shop sells Cheryl's cheap chips.
- The fish-and-chips shop's chips are soft chips.
- "Cheep-cheep, " chirped the cheery chaff inch.
- Charlie chooses cheese and cherries.
- Cheerful children chant charming tunes.
- Charlie's chamber's just a hotchpotch.
- A preacher preaches in his church.
- They chopped up the chairs with a cheep, chipped chopper.



- Teach the children to fetch the chicken from the kitchen.
- The chief charge against the chairman is that he cheated the Exchequer
- They cheered the cheerful chap who chose to venture to match his skill Keith the champion's.
- For lunch, Charles chose a cheap chop and some chips, with cheese and cherries afterwards.
- The chairman made such a good speech that the children rose from their chairs and gave him a big cheer.
  
- Jamie's drawer jingled joyfully.
- Jumping Jill plays -with jacks and juggles jellybeans.
- Jumping Jackey jeered a jesting juggler.  
Did Jumping Jackey jeer a jesting juggler?  
If Jumping lackey jeered a jesting juggler,  
Where's the jesting juggler Jumping Jackey jeered?
- A jester from Leicester Went to see Esther,  
But as Esther was taking her siesta.  
The jester from Leicester didn't see Esther.
- Joan joyously joined jaunty John in jiggling jugs.
- Jean, Joan, George and Gerald judged generally.
- Jingling George jiggled juice in a jar.
- Juvenile Jack Jones jumped jerkily on Jimmy in the gymnasium.  
James just jostled Jean.  
Our Joe wants to know if your Joe will lend our Joe your Joe's banjo. If your Joe won't lend our Joe your Joe's banjo, our Joe won't lend your Joe our Joe's banjo when our Joe has a banjo!  
He injured his thumb on the jagged edge of a broken jar.  
George and James were charged with perjury and tried before a judge and jury.
  
- Jack watched George eat a peach on the bridge near the church.
- The just judge chose this chance to see the rich with a large badge on his chest.
- The geologist put some cheese, cherries, peaches and chestnuts in the large packet of . his jacket and went on a journey.
- The rich gentleman is generous to engage the surgeon in January.
- James was obliged to changement, when he saw the firs" batch of injured soldiers on the bridge.

#### 9.1c Verses

Jack and Jill Went Up the Hill  
 Jack and Jill went up the hill.  
 To fetch a pail of water;

Jack fell down, and broke his crown,  
And Jill came tumbling after.

#### Jack Jump

Jack be nimble,  
Jack be quick,  
Jack jump over the candlestick

#### Knock at the Door

Knock at the door,  
And peep in,  
Open the door,  
And walk in.  
Chinchopper, chinchopper,  
Chinchopper chin!

#### How Much Wood A Woodchuck Chuck

How much wood would a woodchuck chuck,  
If a woodchuck could chuck wood?  
He'd chuck as much as a woodchuck could,  
If a woodchuck could chuck wood.

### 9. 2a [CT DT]的发音要领

舌身采取发[T]的姿势(参看 5.1),但舌尖上翘与上齿龈后部接触,气流冲破这个阻碍发出短促的[C]后立即发[T]。[CT]为清辅音,送气,声带不振动,[DT]的发音方法与[CT]一样,但它是浊辅音,不送气,声带振动。[CT DT]是后龈破擦音。

发这两个音时要注意不要把[CT]读成汉语的“出”或类似的音,也不要[DT]读成汉语的“住”或类似的音。

#### 9.2b Tongue Twisters

- The tracker tracked and tricked and trapped the tricky trickster.
- Truman tried to trip in the treasured country of Australia.
- Typical tropical trivial trite trash.
- The truants tramp trustingly towards Troy.
- Davy DoIdrum dreamed he drove dragon.  
Did Davy DoIdrum dream h e drove a dragon?  
If Davy DoIdrum dreamed he drove a dragon,  
Where's the dragon Davy DoIdrum dreamed he drove?
- Try the train on the tracks which won't go astray.
- Mr. Truman dreamed of Mr. Dryd en driving a truck along the dry track.
- The dim don dropped the drum.

- Dressed in drip-dry drawers.
- Draton dreamed a dreary dream which drastically drove him crazy.
- How much dew would a dewdrop drop if a dewdrop could drop dew?

### 9.2c Verses

.Andrew -Drank A Dragon's- Brew  
 Andrew drank a dragon's brew,  
 It drove him drastic into the blue;  
 Drops of drinking dripped like dew,  
 Drawing drakes to drink. It's true.

Try, Try Again  
 'Tis a rule you should heed:  
 'Try, try again!  
 If at first you don't succeed.  
 Try, try again.

Try Your Own Way  
 Try your way, try again,  
 Try to win the other man,  
 Try to find the treasure-trove,  
 Try to conquer new domain!

Dreams  
 Hold fast to dreams  
 For if dreams die  
 Life is a broken-winged bird  
 That cannot fly.  
 Hold fist to dreams  
 For when dreams go  
 Life is a barren field  
 Frozen with snow.

### 9.3a [CK DL]的发音要领

舌端先贴住上齿龈，堵住气流，然后稍微下降，气流随着下降泄出口腔。[CK]为清辅音，送气，声带不振动；[DL]为浊辅音，不送气，声带振动。[CK DL]是齿龈破擦音。注意不要把[CK]读成汉语的“吃”，也不要把[DL]读作汉语的“知”。

### 9.3b Tongue Twisters

- Teds needs beds for his birds.
- Only words no deeds, just like a garden full of weeds.
- Keats sends gifts to his friends on Christmas.

- There are lots of odds and ends in the huts.
- Amidst the mists and coldest; frosts, With barest wrists and stoutest boasts, He thrusts his fists against the posts And still insists he sees the ghosts.

### 9.3c Verses

#### The Queen of Hearts

The Queen of Hearts, she makes some tarts,  
It's all on a summer's day.  
The Knave of Hearts, he steals those tarts,  
And hides the tibbits away.  
The King of Hearts, he wants those tarts,  
And beats the Knave right sore.  
The Knave of Hearts brings back the tarts,  
And mends his ways. That's all.

#### An Old Woman of Leeds

There is an old woman of Leeds, Who spends all her time  
in good deeds;  
    She mends for the' poor,  
    She mends for the poor,  
Till her fingers are sore, This pious old woman of Leeds!

## 第 10 单元[P Q R]训练

### 10.1a [P]的发音要领

双唇闭拢，软腭下垂，气流从鼻腔泄出，[P]是双唇鼻辅音；发音时声带振动，是浊辅音。

鼻辅音由于发音响亮，可以直接与其他辅音结合而构成音节，无需元音介入，所以也叫成音节。英语里鼻辅音除[P]外尚有[Q R]，三者都是成音节音。

### 10.1b Tongue Twisters

- Some man may make many mistakes in mathematics.
- Too many merry moments make mad Madge mischievous.
- My dame has a lame tame crane.  
My dame has a crane that is lame.  
Pray, gentle Jane, let my dame's tame crane  
Fced and come home again.
- "Are you copper-bottoming em, my man?"  
"No, I'm aluminuming 'em, Ma'am!"
- "Mortals may not match my magic,"  
muttered the magician' menacingly.
- Matthew Mendlegs missed a meddling, monkey.  
Did Matthew Mendlegs miss! a meddling monkey?  
If Matthew Mendlegs missed a meddling monkey,  
Where's the meddling monkey Matthew Mendlegs missed?
- My Miss Smith lisps and :!lists. She lisps as she talks and she  
lists as she walks.
- Mr., Mrs., Master and Miss Moth meet Miss, Master, Mrs. and Mr.  
Moss.
- My mother made Mary, Minnie and Molly march many times around  
the room to martial music.
- Mr. Maston must miss his mascot the mastiff.
- Many an anemone sees an enemy anemone.
- Many milion minis merrily milling mid minstrels.  
Mixed metaphors muddle middling minds.
- The mighty master murdered the maddened magistrate.
- The minx mixed a medicinal mixture.
- Many mincing maidens meandered moodily moonwards.
- A monk's monke mounted a monastery wall munching mashed melon  
and melted macaroni.
- Messy May Messant may.  
but musing Masio May mustn't.
- A maid in waltham, mum, Once played the National Anthem, mum.  
And broke a chrysanthemum, mum.

- Mr. Matthew Mathers munches mashed marmalade muffins.
- The musician made music and moved multitudes.
- 'Manners maketh man 'mouthed Mick.
- Tom is coming with some ham and marmalade.
- Micky Mouse has a big mouth and steels away the cheese from the farmer's house.
- The room was full of the musty smell of mouldering melons.
- Tom makes a practice of almost smothering his meat in mustard.
- Mr. Moore mailed more money to Meridian, Massachusetts.
- Mary and Myrtle were merry maids, but they smashed every mug in the mansion.
- Mother met a monkey in the middle of the market and make a mailbox of money.
- Many men and women met in May to watch the amazing performance by famous performers.
- Famous musicians came from Maryland to play modern musical instrument for Mr. Martin and Miss Mary before they got married,
- The same smart woman remembered that she had swum many miles on Monday morning.
- Miss Maggie Mac Gregor makes magnificent macaroons.
- Mumbling bumblings. Bumbling mumblings.
- The other mother's smothered in moss.
- This myth is a mystery to me.
- There's the Mayor',s mayoral mule.

### 10.1c Verses

If Many Men Knew  
What Many Men Know

If many men knew what many men know  
If many men went where many men go,  
If many men did. what many men do,  
The world would be better; I think so, don't you?

Sometimes I'm Good  
Sometime I'm good,  
Sometimes I am bad.  
When I'm good, my mom is glad.  
When I bad , my mom is mad.  
So, I try to be good.

Flying Man  
Flying man, Flying man  
Up iii the sky,

Where are you going to,  
Flying so high?  
Over the ;mountains  
And over the tea,  
Flying man, Flying man  
Won't you take me?

One Man Went to Mow  
One man went to mow,  
Went to mow a meadow;  
One man and his dog  
Went to mow a meadow.  
Two men went to mow,  
Went to mow a meadow;  
Two men, one man, and his dog,  
Went to mow a meadow.  
Three men went to now,  
Went to mow a meadow;  
Three men, two men, one man, and his dog,  
Went to mow a meadow.

### 10.2a [Q]的发音要领

舌尖紧贴上齿龈，形成阻碍，软腭下垂，作发[C]状，但不爆破，气流从鼻腔流出。[Q]是齿龈鼻音，声带振动，为浊音。

有人混淆[Q]和[R]，把[sin]读作[K!R]，纠正方法看 10.3a

有人混淆[Q]和[S]，把 night 读作 light。纠正方法：掌握二者的发音要领，弄清二者之间的区别。发[S]时可先以[ɪ]开始，保持舌后上抬姿势不变，然后以舌尖抵住上齿龈，同时振动声带便可（参看 11.1）。[Q]和[S]的主要区别是：[Q]的气流从鼻腔泄出；[S]的气流在口腔内从舌侧泄出。

### 10.2b Tongue Twisters

- Nine nimble nobblemen nibbling nuts.
- Nine men from nine lines were lined up at nine.
- That fine bunch of bananas will make a nice snack for noon.
- The rain in Spain falls mainly on the plains.
- No poisonous snakes anywhere near here.
- This green paint isn't thin enough, get some turpentine to thin it.
- Neddie Noodle nipped his neighbour's nutmegs.  
Did Neddie Noodle nip his neighbour's nutmegs?  
It Neddie Noodle nipped his neighbour's nutmegs  
Where are the neighbour's nutmegs Neddie Noodle nipped?

- "Night to the other Knight the other night," night, night, Knight."
- "Have you got the knack of the new knapsack strap, Not?"
- Ninety-nine naughty knitted nick-nacks were nicked by ninety-nine naughty, naughty knitted nick-nack nickers.
- Nine nice. nineteen-year-old nurses Knit nine nice knickknacks.
- Now nine nice nurses need necklaces,
- Nine nestlings nestle nightly in their nine nests.
- Nifty nina nibbles nice knobbly nougat.
- Ned needed to name no new names.
- Nine naughty nanny-goats nibbled nine nice new nasturtiums.
- The next number is neither nine no ninety-nine, but nine thousand nine hundred and ninety-nine.
- I need not your needles, they're needless to me,  
For needing needles were needless you see.  
But did my neat trousers but need be kneed,  
I then should have need of your needless indeed.
- Nice nieces nestle nicely in Nice.
- The new nuns knew the true nuns knew the new-nuns too.

#### 10.2c verses'

The Sky So Blue  
Who made the sky so blue?  
Not I nor you.  
Only universe made the sky  
Not you nor I.

The Snare  
by J. Stephens  
I hear a sudden cry of pain.  
There is a rabbit in a snare;  
Now I hear the cry again,  
But I cannot tell from where.

And I cannot find the place  
Where his paw is in the snare!  
Little one! oh, little one!  
I am searching everywhere.

The First Snow  
by Ruth Katzin  
The snow is clean;  
The snow is white;



The snow falls softly  
Through the night.  
The snow is soft;  
The snow's a toy  
For every laughing  
Girl and boy.

### 10.3a [R]的发音要领

舌位和[E g]相同，但软腭下垂，堵住口腔通道，气流从鼻腔流出。[R]是鼻辅音，发音时声带振动，[R]为软腭鼻音。[R]和[Q]易混淆，要澄清这个混淆，就必须搞清楚[Q]和[R]的发音方法。发[Q]时，舌尖与齿龈形成阻碍。发[R]时，软腭降至舌后根部形成阻碍。二者声带都振动，气流都从鼻腔泄出。

### 10.3b Tongue Twisters

- In his anger, he banged his ankle.
- The spring brings many charming things.
- A thousand thanks for your charming songs.
- Tom was playing and Mr. King was singing a rousing song.
- Mr. King is looking at the swinging string hanging from the ceiling.
- They were singing and dancing and shouting, not giving thought to the noise they were making.
- He sang a wrong song after he drank the strong wine.
- When a bell rings or tinkles we may say that it goes "ting-a-ling."

### 10.3c Verses

Spring Brings Many Charming Things  
Spring brings many charming things:  
Birds are flying,  
Lambs are dancing.

## 第 11 单元[S]训练

### 11.1 [S]的发音要领

[S]有两种情况：

1) [S]出现在元音之前，叫清晰舌边音。发清晰[S]时，舌端紧抵上齿龈，舌前向硬腭抬起，气流从舌的一侧或两侧泄出。

有人[Q S]不分，纠正方法参看 10.2a。也有人把 lead 读成 read。混淆[T]和[S]，要区分[T]和[S]，主要是掌握[T]的发音要领(参看 5.1)。发[T]时，舌侧收拢，双唇前突，舌尖上抬但不接触上齿龈，气流从舌前的凹处流出。发[S]时，舌端紧抵上齿龈，气流从舌侧流出。

2) [S]出现在辅音前和元音后，叫含糊的舌边音。为了便于区别，常把含糊的写作[ʃ]。发[ʃ]时，舌端抵齿龈，舌前下陷，舌后上抬(相当于[ɹ])，舌面形成凹槽，气流从舌边泄出。

### 11.2 Tongue Twisters

- Little tales please little minds.
- Tell Will to fill the pail with milk.
- Paul had a fearful fall from the high wall.
- The cold milk in the blue kettle will boil quickly.
- Lamé lambs limp.
- Lambert is literally literary.
- Let's look for leaves in the large lake with a long ladder.
- Lottie licks lollies lolling in the lobby.
- Little Lessy wrote a letter to her sister Lily.
- Leila listened to the lilt of the lark.
- Elizabeth lisps lengthy lessons.  
A library littered with literary literature.  
Knite likes Nicolas and Lee. Nicolas needs Lee and Knite.
- Lovely lilacs line Lee's lonely lane.
- Let Lucy light a candle and we'll all look for the missing ball.
- Lucy lingered, looking longingly for her lost lapdog.
- Poor little Billie is so silly that she's almost a lunatic!
- Lesset leather never weathered lesser wetter weather.
- The lone lovers leave the leafy lane.
- Lots of little London lamp-lighters lit London's lot of little lamps.
- The bad lad limps gladly along the badly-lighted landing.
- Listen listlessly to the lilting lullabies.
- A tall eastern girl named Short long loved a big Mr. Little.  
But Little, thinking little of Short, loved a little lass named Long.  
To be little Long, Short announced she would marry Little before long. This caused Little shortly to marry Long.

- To make a long story short, did tall Short love big Little less because Little loved little Long mores?
- Lanky Lawrence lost his lass and lobster.  
Did Lanky Lawrence lose his lass-and lobster?  
If Lanky Lawrence lost his lass and lobster.  
Where are the lass and lobster Lanky Lawrence lost?
  - The foolish fellow left his wallet lying on the table, where all could see it.
  - The bulk of the milk is scalded in a cauldron, but not boiled for a long time.
  - Little Lily and -Little Nellie are writing letters.  
Let's Leave Little Lily and Little Nellie alone.
  - Lizy looked a little listless, while Lucy looked a little joyless.  
Now please tell me: Which of the two little girls could possibly show a better look?  
Little Lucy Locket has lost her pocket. So she sleeps all night and then sleeps all day.
  - Little lamb climbed the wall and slept on the wall, but fell off and hurt the legs.
  - Tell William to ask the little lad to fill the kettle with water from the well.

#### Contrast [S T]

- Don't run along the wrong lane!
- Rover really likes rolling on the lawn
- Carol regularly leaves at eleven.
- Lions roar loudly all right.
- Will Larry feel well tomorrow?

#### Contrast [Q S]

- Nicky saw blue light at night?
- The lice are not nice.
- The lad had a nap on his lap.
- He knocked at the locked door.
- Let the net go.

#### 11.3Verses Summer Morning by Barbara Young

Summer morning  
Bright and early,  
Winds are: waking,  
Clouds are, curly.....  
Everything

Is rosy, pearly,  
Summer morning  
Bright and early.

Maytime Magic  
by Mabel Watts

A little seed  
For me to sow...  
A little earth  
To make it grow...

A little hole,  
A little pat...  
A little wish,  
And that is that.

A little sun,  
A little shower...  
A little while,  
And then - a flower!

Polly, Dolloy, Kate and Molly,  
Polly, Dolly, Kate and Molly

## 第 12 单元[U V]

### 12.1a [U]的发音要领

舌前部向硬腭尽量抬起，双唇向两旁伸展成扁平形，声带振动。该音一经发出，立刻向后面的元音滑动，故又称滑音。

### 12.1b Tongue Twisters

- The young man from Yugoslavia wants to view Yale University.  
A yellow yo-yo young Herbert used to use
- You usedn't to use Younger's yellow yard, used you?  
Yesterday I heard a curious and beautiful new tune.
- The youth told a peculiar yarn about a yacht that was used for smuggling.
- Yes, he uses a tube of unique yellow liquid made from onions to cure that disease.
- Listening to beautiful music may make you yearn to hear more music.
- It would be curious to use the yolks of a few new eggs in that stew.
- I assume the new student in the queue has been to a European university.
- You refused to choose the suitable suit for you without any excuse at all.
- The young musicians played the music beautifully.
- Few people knew music and amused themselves as usual.
- The familiar huge tubes from India are due on Tuesday.

### 12.1c Verses

#### Your Years Are New

Your years are new,  
Our hope's in you,  
Dear youths, be cute,  
your future's in view.

You're Just Sixteen, Harriet  
You're just sixteen, Harriet,  
And never had a beau;  
Your mother's dead long time ago,  
Your daddy you don't know.

### 12. 2a [V]的发音要领

舌后部向软腭抬起，双唇收得又圆又小，并向前突出，声带振动，

该音一经发出，马上向后面的元音滑动，因此也叫滑音。有人[VH]不分，关键是没有掌握[V]的发音要领。发[V]时可以从[ɹ:]的口形出发，将双唇尽量突出，并收圆，很象吹口哨时的唇势，然后振动声带。注意下唇勿触及上齿，如下唇触及上齿，便发出[H]音。

### 12.2b Tongue Twisters

- . We would work well if we were wise.
- . Which word 'would one want if one wanted a word?
- . A wired white wolf is wandering wearily in the woods.
- . "What will you wear, a white waist coat or a woollen sweater?  
Little Willie's wooden whistle wouldn't whistle.  
Edward. acquired twenty one exquisite woodcuts while he was away.
- . Wee Willie wept wildly when his wicked, uncle whipped, him well.
- . The ,quality of their woollen wares is well worth enquiring into.
- . We watched the weak women who were weaving and whispering.
- . The wife of the waiter wished to wash the wet woolens in warm water.
- . Willie went away to the woods, weeping quietly on the way.
- . Will you wait a while for some warm wine to keep you warm?
- . Walter was waiting, worrying, and watching the wet weather and the west wind.
- . Willie wept wildly when his wicked wife whipped him with a whipping whip.
- . Wheedling, weeping Winnie wails wildly.  
Wood said he would carry the wood through the wood.  
And if Wood said he would, Wood would.
- . Thirty thrifty whistling washers witchingly whistling, wishing washing was washed.
- . Who washed Washington's white woollen underwear, when Washington's washerwoman went west?
- . Which is the witch that wished the wicked wish?
- . The wild wind whipped Will White from the wharf.
- . Wishy-washy Wilfrid wished to win a wager.
- . I wonder whether the weather will waft the wherry wherein the weather is, and whether the whether will weather the weather.  
Oswald Whittle's whistle outwhistles all other whistlers' whistles in Oswald twistle.
- . A white witch watched a woe begone walrus winding white wool.  
The wild wolf roams the wintry wastes.  
Walter Waddle 'won a walking wager.  
Did Walter Waddle win a walking wager?  
If waiter Waddle won a walking wager  
Where's the walking wager Walter Waddle won?

- Weak writers want white ruled writing paper.
  - Will real wheels really wheel?  
Wise wives whistle while weaving worsted waistcoats.
  - Esau Wood sawed wood. Esau Wood would saw wood. Oh, the wood that Wood would saw 1 One day Esau Wood saw a saw saw wood as no other woodsaw Wood ever saw would saw wood. Of all the wood saws Wood ever saw saw wood, Wood never saw a woodsaw that would saw wood like the woodsaw Wood saw would saw wood.  
Now Esau Wood saws with that saw he saw saw wood.
  - The swish of the swift, well-whetted scythes, as the reapers swing and sway, is -wonderful music.
  - "What, why, when, and where" are the words we require quite we want to ask questions.
- While waiting in the waiting-room, Mr. Wallace whistled his weary tune which sent the whispering women away.
- What a wonderful piece of work the Great Wall. Is, that winds its way wonderfully with the winding ranges of mountains all the way to the west!

#### 12.2c Verses

Willie And Walter Swam Together

Willie was willing to swim

In the lake of West Hill.

Walter and Willie often shared weal and woe.

So they went together to the lake of west Hill.

#### On the Swing

Swing me, over the water,

Swing me over the sea,

Swing me over the garden wall,

And swing me home for tea.

#### Clouds

by Christina Rossetti

White sheen,, white sheep,

On a blue hill,

When the wind stops

You all stand still.

When the wind blows

You walk away slow,

White sheep, white sheep,

Where do you go?

One Thing At A Time  
Work while you work,  
Play while you play,  
This is the way  
To be cheerful and gay.  
Moments are useless  
When trifled away;  
So work while you work,  
And play, while you play.



